

State of Nevada
Department of Transportation
Materials Division

**METHOD OF TEST FOR FLOW OF GROUT MIXTURES
(Flow Cone Method)**

SCOPE

This test method covers the procedure, used both in the laboratory and in the field, for determining the flow of grout mixtures by measuring the time of efflux of a specified volume of grout from a standardized flow cone.

APPARATUS

1. Flow Cone, with dimensions as shown in Figure 1. The discharge tube shall be stainless steel. The body can be stainless steel, cast aluminum, or other non-corroding metal.
2. Receiving container, minimum capacity of 2000 mL.
3. Ring stand or other suitable device, capable of supporting the flow cone in a vertical, steady position over the receiving container.
4. Level, carpenter's or similar.
5. Stop watch, accurate to the nearest 0.1 second.
6. Rubber stopper for grout cone.
7. Scale, minimum capacity of 45 kg (100 lb), sensitive to 0.1.

CALIBRATION

The flow cone shall be firmly mounted in such a manner that the top will be level and the cone free from vibration. The discharge tube shall be closed by placing a rubber stopper from the underneath side into the lower end. A quantity of water equal to 1725 ± 5 mL shall be introduced into the cone to indicate the grout level as per Figure 1. Calibrate the cone in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendation.

SAMPLING

Obtain a representative sample per Test Method Nev. T425.

SAMPLE PREPARATION

Obtain a 1725 ± 5 mL representative portion of grout.

PROCEDURE

1. Fill the cone with water and, one minute prior to adding the grout sample, allow the water to drain from the cone. This will ensure that the flow cone is properly moistened on the inside.
2. Place rubber stopper into the outlet of the discharge tube. Introduce grout into the cone until the grout surface rises into contact with the grout level as per Figure 1. Start the stopwatch and remove the rubber stopper simultaneously. Stop the stopwatch at the first break in the continuous flow of grout from the discharge tube. The time indicated by the stopwatch is the time of efflux of the grout. At least two tests shall be made for any grout mixture. Results from two properly conducted tests on the same material should not differ by more than $2 \frac{1}{2}$ seconds.

For the specifications on the time of efflux, refer to the Standard Specifications and Special Provisions.

REPORT

On the [Inspectors Daily Work Report \(DWR\)](#) include:

1. Average time of efflux to the nearest 0.2 seconds.
2. Temperature of grout sample at the time of test.
3. Ambient temperature at the time of test.
4. Composition of the sample.

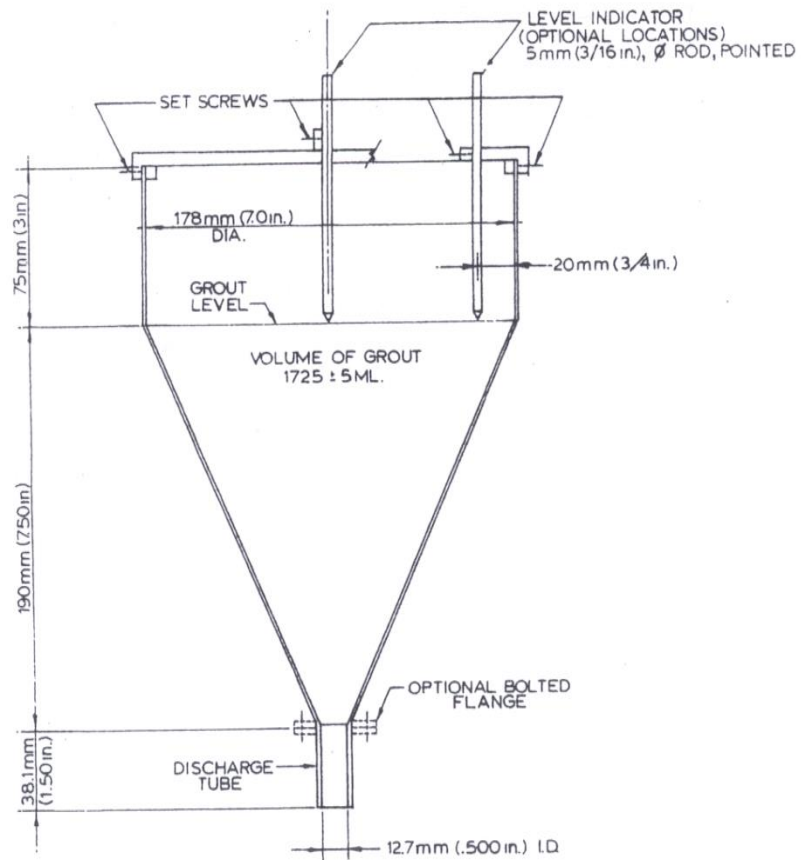


Figure 1 - Cross Section of Flow Cone